NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LIFE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES OF UKRAINE

Department of Geoinformatics and Aerospace Research of the Earth

APPROVED

Faculty of Land Management

May 15, 2025

CURRICULUM OF ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION LAND CADASTRAL SYSTEMS

Area of knowledge	19. Architecture and construction
Specialty	193. Geodesy and Land management
Academic programme	"Geodesy and Land Management"
Faculty	Land Management
Developed by:	Dr. Sci., Associate prof., Koshel A.O.

Descreption of the course

The discipline studies the basics of creating geoinformation land cadastral systems as a component of spatial data infrastructure. The issues presented are related to the management of the spatial component of land cadastral information systems. The elements of the automated National Cadastral System (NCS) based on the use of GIS technologies are considered.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION LAND CADASTRAL SYSTEMS

GEOGRAF HIC INFOR	MATION LAND CADASTRAL SYSTEMS				
Industry knowledge trai	Industry knowledge training direction, specialty, education level				
Educational qualification	Bachelor				
Specialty	193 Geodesy and Land management				
Educational program	Geodesy and Land management				
Desc	ription of the course				
Туре	Sample				
Total number of hours	120				
Number of credits ECTS	4				
Number of content modules	2				
Course project (work)	-				
Form of Control	Final test				
Descriptions of the cou	rse for full-time and distance learning				
	Full-time				
Year of training	3				
Semester	2				
Lectures	15				
Practical, seminars	-				
Laboratory studies	30				
Independent work	75				
Individual tasks	-				
Number of weekly hours	3				
for full-time study:					
classroom					

1. Task and purpose of the discipline

Aim

The purpose of the course is to master and acquire the necessary theoretical knowledge and practical skills in the field of geoinformation support of the state land cadastre and knowledge formation on the development of geoinformation land cadastral national systems of Ukraine and the world, the contribution of Ukrainian and foreign scientists.

Task

The task of studying the discipline is to form a specialist's theoretical knowledge and practical skills of geoinformation support of land cadastral works for planning the development of territories, inventory of land resources, forecasting the state of the land fund, control over the use and protection of soils.

The discipline provides the formation of a number of competencies: *general competencies:*

- ZK01. Ability to learn and master modern knowledge;
- ZK02. Ability to apply knowledge in practical situations;
- ZK05. Ability to communicate in a foreign language;
- ZK07. Ability to work autonomously;
- ZK08. Ability to work in a team;
- ZK12. The ability to exercise one's rights and responsibilities as a member of society; awareness of the value of a civil (free democratic) society and the need for its sustainable development, the rule of law, the rights and freedoms of a person and a citizen in Ukraine;
- ZK13. The ability to preserve and multiply moral, cultural, scientific values and achievements of society based on an understanding of history, the patterns of development of the subject area, its place in the general system of knowledge about nature and society, as well as in the development of society, technology and technologies, to use various types and forms of motor activities for recreation and leading a healthy lifestyle.

special competencies:

- SK02. Ability to apply theories, principles, methods of physical and mathematical, natural, socio-economic, engineering sciences when performing tasks of geodesy and land management;
- SK03. Ability to apply regulatory and legal acts, regulatory and technical documents, reference materials in professional activity;
- SK04. Ability to choose and use effective methods, technologies and equipment for carrying out professional activities in the field of geodesy and land management; SK05. The ability to use modern information, technical and technological support to solve complex issues of geodesy and land management;
- SK06. The ability to perform remote, ground, field and camera research, engineering calculations for the processing of research results, form research results, prepare reports when solving geodesy and land management tasks;
- SK07. The ability to collect, update, process, critically evaluate, interpret, store, publish and use geospatial data and metadata regarding objects of natural and man-made origin;
- SK08. The ability to carry out professional activities in the field of geodesy and land management, taking into account the requirements of professional and civil safety, labor protection, social, ecological, ethical, economic aspects.

Program learning outcomes:

- RN2. Organize and manage the professional development of individuals and groups;
- RN3. Convey information, ideas, problems, solutions, own experience and arguments to specialists and non-specialists;

- RN4. Know and apply in professional activity regulatory and legal acts, regulatory and technical documents, reference materials in the field of geodesy and land management and related fields;
- RN5. Apply conceptual knowledge of natural and socio-economic sciences when performing tasks of geodesy and land management;
- RN9. Collect, evaluate, interpret and use geospatial data, metadata about objects of natural and man-made origin, apply statistical methods of their analysis to solve specialized problems in the field of geodesy and land management.

2. Program and structure of the discipline

full-time study form:

Titles content modules and themes	full-time study form	:												
Titles content modules and themes Sample Fig. Fig.								Hou	rs					
Titles content modules and themes Sample Fig. Fig.			Full-time form							By	cor	orrespondence		
and themes					j	includ	ling							
1	and themes	ks	tal	1				i.w	tal	1				i.w.
1		vee	5		1				to		•			
Content module I. Basic concepts of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 1: The concept of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 2. Regulatory documents and standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Togic 6: Information base of geographic information land cadastral geospathic information systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information land cadastral geospathic information land cadastral geospathic information land cadastral geospathic information land cadastral geospathic information land cadastral geographic information land cadastral geospathic information land cadastral geographic information land cadastral geographic information land cadastral systems.		·	_				_	_						
Topic 1: The concept of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 2. Regulatory documents and standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cades of geographic information systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information land information systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land land information systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land land land land land land land lan	1	_	_	-			•							
geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 2. Regulatory documents and standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module I. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral geospatibic information systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land land land land land land land lan					of g		forma		upp	ort of	lan	d cad	astre	,
of land cadastre. Topic 2. Regulatory documents and standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation nedelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and principles of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information land land land land land land land lan	1		12	2		2		8						
Topic 2. Regulatory documents and standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and 5- 12 1 3 8 8	-	2												
documents and standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and plunctions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information land land land land land land land lan														
standardisation of the process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information land cadastral geographic information systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land land land land land land land lan		3-	10	1		2		7						
process of geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information land cadastral geoinformation systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land land land land land land land lan		4												
geoinformation support of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module 1 Content module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land cadastral land land land land land land land la	standardisation of the													
of land cadastre. Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation 7- 14 2 4 8	1													
Topic 3: Hardware and software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation 7- 14 2 4 8 modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information land cadastral concept of creating geoinformation land land land land land land land lan														
software for the implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation rodelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information systems. Topic 6: Information base of geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information land land land land land land land lan	of land cadastre.													
implementation of the geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation 7- 14 2 4 8	Topic 3: Hardware and	5-	12	1		3		8						
geoinformation land cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation 7- 14 2 4 8 modelling. Land 8 cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and 9- 12 2 3 7 functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module 1 Content module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12 12 12 13 14 15 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	software for the	6												
Cadastre system. Topic 4. Geoinformation modelling. Land cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and functions of land information systems. Together for the semantic module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12	implementation of the													
Topic 4. Geoinformation 7- 14 2 4 8 8	geoinformation land													
modelling. Land 8 and cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and 9- 12 2 3 7 functions of land 10 information systems. Together for the semantic module 1	cadastre system.													
modelling. Land 8 and cadastral geospatial databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and 9- 12 2 3 7 functions of land 10 information systems. Together for the semantic module 1	Topic 4. Geoinformation	7-	14	2		4		8						
databases. Data banks. Topic 5. Concept and 9- 12 2 3 7														
Topic 5. Concept and functions of land 10	cadastral geospatial													
functions of land 10 information systems. Together for the semantic module 1	databases. Data banks.													
functions of land 10 information systems. Together for the semantic module 1	Topic 5. Concept and	9-	12	2		3		7						
Together for the semantic module 1 60 8 14 38 Content module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12		10												
Together for the semantic module 1 60 8 14 38 Content module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12 base of geographic information systems. The loconcept of creating geoinformation land land land land land land land lan	information systems.													
Content module II. The concept of creating geographic information land cadastral systems. Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12			60	8		14		38						
Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12	_													
Topic 6: Information 11 19 2 5 12	Content module II. T	he co	oncep	t of c	rea	ting g	geogra	phic	info	rmati	on la	and c	adast	ral
base of geographic - information systems. The 12 concept of creating geoinformation land			•					-						
base of geographic - information systems. The 12 concept of creating geoinformation land	Topic 6: Information	11	19	2		5		12						
information systems. The concept of creating geoinformation land	-	_												
concept of creating geoinformation land		12												
geoinformation land	1													
	1													
	_													
Topic 7. Fundamentals 13 19 2 5 12	•	13	19	2		5		12						

of geospatial analysis and cartographic								
modelling in	1.							
geoinformation land								
cadastre systems.								
Topic 8: Fundamentals	15	22	3	6	13			
of creating land cadastral								
information. Index								
cadastral map (plan).								
Together for the		60	7	16	37			
semantic module 2								
		12	15	30	75			
		0						

3. Topic of laboratory classes

No c/o	Name of topic	Number of hours
1	Topic 1: Creation of vector layers of an indo-cadastral map (plan).	2
	Downloading land cadastral data (shapefiles) in the ArcGIS environment and creating new polygon layers: the boundaries of the area, the boundaries of village councils, boundaries of settlements, cadastral zones and cadastral districts.	
2	Topic 2: Vectorization of land cadastre data.	6
	Vectorization of cadastral zones, quarters within the territory of the district.	
3	Topic 3. Creation of database structure and introduction of land cadastral attributive information.	6
	Functions of selection of land cadastral geodata by attributes. Finding and changing cadastral geodata records in data gobag. Adding new columns to the registry. Create additional fields in the table of attributes of land cadastral geodata.	
4	Topic 4. Creating the layout of graphic materials.	4
	Counts for layout: map projections, shape of the depicted territory, orientation of the image, heterogeneity of the image of neighboring territories, map legend, presence or absence of additional elements, assignment of the map.	
5	Topic 5. Layout of graphic materials. Creation of the index- cadastral map of the district and a separate administrative- territorial unit.	3
	Queries like a form of information search. Search, extract, replace, enter geodata using queries. Processing of the entered land cadastral geodata. Placing a cartographic image, the name of the map of the symbols, the line and other auxiliary equipment of the card within the sheet.	

6	Topic 6. Filling the geodatabase with attribute land cadastral geodata. Land cadastral geodata and their characteristics.	5
	Convert CAD geodata format (.DWG (AvtoCAD)) into a shaped file (ArcGIS). Attach an attribute table to a shape file. Layout of graphic materials. Creation of a cadastral quarter plan and land plot layout.	
7	Topic 7. Introduction of the land cadastre geodata to the existing database	4
	Add CAD files (.DWG (AvtoCAD)) to the project. Create objects by existing coordinates. Creation of objects by points which are added from the external tables of the results of geodetic surveys. Introduction of new data in the database of land plots.	
Total	-	30

4. Topics of independent work

No॒	Topic name	Number of hours
1	The main characteristic of the modern multi-purpose cadastre	13
2	Registration and cadastral survey as basic components	12
	modern land cadastre	
3	Components that are subject to registration (rights, deeds and property	13
	objects) in the NCS	
4	Components of spatial data infrastructure	12
5	Historical origins and features of the modern stage of land cadastre	12
	creation in Ukraine	
6	Tasks and features of the formation of the urban cadastre	13

5. Means of diagnosing learning outcomes:

- exam;
- module tests;
- essays;
- protection of laboratory work.

6. Teaching methods:

- verbal method (lecture, discussion, interview, etc.);
- practical method (laboratory, practical classes);
- visual method (illustration method, demonstration method);
- work with educational and methodical literature (summarizing, summarizing, annotating, reviewing, writing an abstract);
 - video method (remote, multimedia, web-oriented, etc.);
 - independent work (task performance).

7. Evaluation methods.

- exam;
- oral or written survey;
- modular testing;
- abstracts, essays;
- defence of laboratory works;
- presentations and speeches at scientific events.

8. **Distribution of points received** by students of higher education. The assessment of the knowledge of a higher education student takes place on a 100-point scale and is translated into national assessments according to the table. 1 of the current "Regulations on examinations and assessments at NUBiP of Ukraine"

8.1 Distribution of points by type of learning activity

Theme	Learning outcomes	Evaluation				
THEME	8 term	Evaluation				
MODILLE 1 PASIC COL		TIDDODT OF LAND				
MODULE 1. BASIC CONCEPTS OF GEOINFORMATION SUPPORT OF LAND CADASTRE						
Topic 1. The concept of geoinformation support of land cadastre.						
Lab 1: Creating vector layers	RN 5.9 Including understand the	iu cauastre.				
of an index cadastral map	theoretical foundations of the	15				
(plan).	modern process of geoinformation	13				
Independent work 1: Main	support of land cadastre and its role					
characteristics of a modern	in the system of land relations. Know					
multi-purpose cadastre	the tasks, basic concepts and					
muiti-pui pose cadastre	definitions, requirements for					
	geographic information land cadastre	5				
	systems. Know the content and	3				
	structure of the course Geoinformation land cadastre					
Tonio 2 Dogulatawy dagu	systems.	agg of gooinformation				
1 opic 2. Regulatory document	ments and standardisation of the proc	ess of geomformation				
Lab 2: Vesteriestics of	support of land cadastre.					
Lab 2: Vectorisation of	RN 3, 4,5 Including understand the					
cadastral zones, quarters and	structure and standards governing the	5				
KOATSU levels	operation of geographic information					
	land cadastre systems. Know the					
Independent work 2:	main regulatory documents					
Registration and cadastral	governing the creation and operation of geographic information land					
surveying as basic						
components of a modern land	cadastre systems. Know the international ISO standards for the	5				
cadastre		3				
	creation of geographic information					
	land cadastre systems.					
T : 2 II 1		• 6 4• 1 1				
Topic 3: Hardware and s	oftware for the implementation of the	geoinformation land				
	cadastre system.					
Lab 3: Creating a database	RN 2,3 Including know the					
structure and entering land	hardware, basic equipment and					
cadastral attribute	software available on the market for	10				
information	the creation and development of	10				
	geographic information land cadastre					
	systems. Know the classification of					
	land use restrictions.	<u> </u>				
	nodelling. Land cadastral geospatial d	latabases. Data banks.				
Lab 4: Layout of graphic	RN 5,9 Including know the types of					
materials	land cadastral databases and data	5				
	banks. Distinguish between					

	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Independent work 3:	geographic information modelling in	
Components to be registered (rights, transactions and	land cadastral systems.	_
property) in the NCC		5
property) in the NCC		
Tonio 5 Cone	cept and functions of land information	gratoma
Lab 5: Layout of graphic	RN 4,5,9 Including know geographic	i systems.
materials. Create an index-	information land cadastre systems as	
cadastral map of the district	components of land information	
and a separate	systems. Understand the main	20
administrative-territorial unit.	functions and tasks performed by	
administrative territoriar unit.	land information systems.	
Module control	Tuna miormation systems.	30
Total by content module 1		100
·	F CREATION OF GEOINFORMATI	
MODULE 2. CONCERT OF	SYSTEMS.	ON EMILE CHEMOTRE
Topic 6: Information base	of geographic information systems. T	he concept of creating
Č	oinformation land cadastre systems.	
Lab 6: Filling the	RN 3,4,5,9 Including to know the	
geodatabase with attributive	basic sources of geospatial	
land cadastral data. Land	information for the creation of the	30
cadastral data and their	National Cadastral System (NCS).	20
characteristics.	Understand the main components of	
	the NCS information base. To know	
Independent work 4:	the conceptual foundations,	
Components of spatial data	principles, architecture of the NCS.	10
infrastructure		10
Tonio 7 Fundamente	 als of geospatial analysis and cartogra	nhia madalling in
	oinformation land cadastre systems.	pine moderning in
	RN 2,9 Including know the main	
cadastral data into an existing	tasks of GIS analysis in geographic	
database.	information land cadastre systems.	15
	Know cartographic modelling using	
	geographic information land cadastre	
Independent work 5:	systems. Understand the types of	
Historical origins and	cartographic support of the State	_
peculiarities of the current	Land Cadastre, its types.	5
stage of land cadastre		
development in Ukraine	acting land as destrol information. In	low and actual man (mlam)
	eating land cadastral information. Ind	iex cauastrai map (pian).
Independent work 6: Tasks and peculiarities of urban	RN 2,3,4,5,9 Including know the principles of creating land cadastral	
planning cadastre formation	information. Understand the	
pranning cauasire formation	classifier of information of an	20
	electronic terrain map. Know the	20
	basics of creating and working with	
	digital index cadastral maps (plans).	
Module control	digital much cadasital maps (pians).	30
Total by content module 2 Educational work	(M1 + M2)/2	*0,7 < 70 70
Educational WOIK	$(1011 \pm 1012)/2$	$0,7 \geq 70$

Examination	30
Total for the course	100

8.2. Scale for assessing the knowledge of a higher education student

Student rating, points	National grade based on exam results
90-100	Excellent
74-89	Good
60-73	Satisfactory
0-59	Unsatisfactory

In order to determine the rating of a student (listener) in the discipline R_{dis} (up to 100 points), the rating from the exam R_{ex} (up to 30 points) is added to the rating of a student's academic work R_{aw} (up to 70 points): $R_{dis} = R_{aw} + R_{ex}$.

8.3. Assessment policy

Policy on deadlines and retakes	works that are submitted late without valid reasons will be assessed with a lower grade. Modules may be retaken with the permission of the lecturer if there are valid reasons (e.g. sick leave).
Policy on academic integrity	cheating during tests and exams is prohibited (including using mobile devices). Term papers and essays must have correct textual references to the literature used
Attendance policy	attendance is compulsory. For objective reasons (e.g. illness, international internship), training can take place individually (online in agreement with the dean of the faculty)

9. Educational and methodological support

- electronic educational course of the educational discipline (on the educational portal of NUBiP of Ukraine eLearn https://elearn.nubip.edu.ua/course/view.php?id=1715) (date of the last course certification 2023);
- abstracts of lectures and their presentations (in electronic form https://elearn.nubip.edu.ua/course/view.php?id=1715);
 - textbooks, training aids, workshops;
- methodical materials on the study of the academic discipline for students of higher education full-time and part-time forms of higher education
- 1. Pržulj, Đ.; Dejanović, I.; Stefanović, M.; Lolić, T.; Sladojević, S. Domain-Specific Language for Land Administration System Transactions. ISPRS Int. J. Geoinf. 2022 Kalogianni, E.; Janečka, K.; Kalantari, M.; Dimopoulou, E.; Bydłosz, J.; Radulović, A.; Vučić, N.; Sladić, D.; Govedarica, M.; Lemmen, C.; et al. Methodology for the Development of LADM Country Profiles. Land Use Policy 2021

10. Recommended sources of information

Basic

- 1. Land Code of Ukraine: Law of Ukraine dated October 25, 2001 No. 2768-III. URL: http://zakon3.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2768-14. (date of application: 26.03.2021).
- 2. On the State Land Cadastre: Law of Ukraine dated 07.07.2011 No. 3613-VI. URL: http://zakon3.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/3613-17, free. (date of application: 24.04.2021)
- 3. Hustad, E.; Olsen, D.H. Creating a Sustainable Digital Infrastructure: The Role of Service-Oriented Architecture. Procedia Comput. Sci. 2021, 181, 597–604.
- 4. Fetai, B.; Tekavec, J.; Fras, M.K.; Lisec, A. Inconsistencies in Cadastral Boundary Data—Digitisation and Maintenance. Land 2022, 11, 2318.

- 5. Popov, A. (2019). Land cadastre development in Ukraine: issues to be addressed. Geodesy and Cartography, 45(3), 126-136. https://doi.org/10.3846/gac.2019.7121
- 6. Kalogianni, E.; van Oosterom, P.; Dimopoulou, E.; Lemmen, C. 3D Land Administration: A Review and a Future Vision in the Context of the Spatial Development Lifecycle. ISPRS Int. J. Geoinf. 2020, 9, 107.
- 7. Križanović J, Roić M. Development of a Methodology and Model for Land Administration Data Dissemination Processes. Land. 2023; 12(3):711. https://doi.org/10.3390/land12030711
- 8. FIG. Geospatial Data in the 2020s: Transformative Power and Pathways to Sustainability; FIG Publication: Copenhagen, Denmark, 2022; No. 78; ISSN 2311-8423. ISBN 978-87-93914-01-8.
- 9. Polat, Z.A.; Alkan, M.; Paulsson, J.; Paasch, J.M.; Kalogianni, E. Global Scientific Production on LADM-Based Research: A Bibliometric Analysis from 2012 to 2020. Land Use Policy 2022, 112, 105847.
- 10. INSPIRE Data Specification on Cadastral Parcels (2014) Technical Guidelines 3.1. URL: http://inspire.ec.europa.eu/documents/Data_Specifications/INSPIRE_DataSpecification_CP_v3.1.pdf
- 11. Van Oosterom, P.; Unger, E.-M.; Lemmen, C. The Second Themed Article Collection on the Land Administration Domain Model (LADM). Land Use Policy 2022, 120, 106287.
- 12. ISO 19152 (2012) Geographic information Land Administration Domain Model (LADM), ISO TC 211/SC, International Organization for Standardization, http://www.iso.org/iso/catalogue_detail.htm%3Fcsnumber%3D51206.

Additional

- 1. Mondal S, Bandyopadhyay J, Chakravarty D (2015) Land Information System using cadastral techniques, Mining Area of Raniganj, Barddhaman district, India. Int J Remote Sens Appl (IJRSA) 5:45–53
- 2. Mondal, S., Chakravarty, D., Bandyopadhyay, J. et al. GIS based Land Information System using Cadastral model: A case study of Tirat and Chalbalpur rural region of Raniganj in Barddhaman district. Model. Earth Syst. Environ. 2, 120 (2016).
- 3. Law of Ukraine "On the National Infrastructure of Geospatial Data" dated May 19, 2020. 2020, No. 38, p. 7, article 1237, act code 99063/2020.
- 4. Cadastral surveys and records of land rights. URL: http://www.fao.org/3/v4860e/v4860e03.htm
- 5. Legislation of Ukraine [Electronic resource]. URL: http://rada.gov.ua