UDC (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, regular, left-alignment)

For all papers submitted to the editorial board of the journal and which are to be published in English, it is required to provide the names, patronymics, surnames of the authors; affiliations; town; country; title of the paper; abstract; keywords not only in English, but also in Ukrainian.

**Title of the Paper (****Times New Roman,** **font size 14 pt, bold, centred)**

**Name M. Surname (****Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, centred, single line spacing)**

Full name of the university

Institutional postal address

(Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, regular, centred, single line spacing)

**Abstract (****Times New Roman,** **font size 12 pt, bold,** **justified)**. Text of the abstract (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified, no paragraph indentation, single line spacing).

The abstract is submitted in English and Ukrainian with identical content (each at least 1,800 characters with spaces, including keywords). The abstract should be informative (not contain general words), structured (follow the logic of the presentation of the article), and meaningful (specify the main research results, clearly formulate the relevance, goal, objectives, methods used to analyse the problem, as well as prospects for further research). Research results should occupy about 70% of the abstract volume. The use of abbreviations, footnotes and references in the resume is not allowed. Translation into English must be professional, without the use of machine translation tools.

**Keywords (Times New Roman,** **font size 12 pt,** **bold,** **justified):** keyword 1, keyword 2, … keyword 7.

4-7 words or phrases that relate to the subject matter. Keywords should not duplicate the title of the article or include general words.

**Introduction (****Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, left-alignment)**

Text of the Introduction (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified).

The section highlights the current state of the problem under study at the domestic and global levels, analyses the latest research and publications with links to scientific publications over the past 3-5 years. The purpose and objectives of the study are substantiated. References to literature must be submitted in square brackets, indicating in the order of mentioning the number of the cited work: [1], [2], [3]. One citation should not include more than 3 sources. Recommended section size – at least 500 words.

**1.** **Literature Review (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, left-alignment)**

Text of the Literature Review (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified).

This section is optional and should contain the results of research by scientists who analysed certain aspects of the problem under consideration. Each scientist's surname must be accompanied by a corresponding reference from the list of used literature. Recommended section size – at least 400 words.

**2. Materials and Methods (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, left-alignment)**

Text of the Materials and Methods (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified).

The section describes the main stages of the study and justifies the choice of the methods, techniques, approaches, or actions used to obtain new scientific research results. The strategies and criteria for sampling (if the article contains an empirical part) are explained, the experimental basis of the study is noted. The stated methodology should provide a complete picture of the research progress so that it can be repeated by other scientists with the use of the same materials and methods. The section is required in the structure of a scientific article, the recommended volume of which is at least 500 words.

**3.** **Results and Discussion (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold,** **left-alignment)**

Text of the Results and Discussion (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified).

The section presents the main research material with full justification of the scientific results obtained. Tabular or graphic materials must be provided with the results of statistical data processing. Sources and notes are placed directly below tables and figures. Avoid value judgments, elements of the methodology description and direct repetition of the data given in the tables and graphic material in the text. Numerical results should be rounded in accordance with accepted rules, considering the mean error in the experiment, the confidence interval, or the distribution of values. Research results must be sufficiently substantiated, methodologically correct, have novelty and practical value. The "Discussion" exemplarily described by the author provokes a discussion, invites other scientists interested in the subject to take part in it, bringing their well-grounded vision of the problem under discussion. Here, the established most important scientific facts are considered, taking into account the previously provided data and analysis, as well as scientific articles of a similar direction of research, in which the current state of the problem is analysed.

Recommended section size – at least 1,500 words.

**Conclusions** **(Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, left-alignment)**

Text of the Conclusions (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified).

Conclusions should fully and specifically reflect the research results, correspond to the purpose and title of the article, while verbatim duplication of the text in the abstract is unacceptable. Recommended section size – 150-250 words.

**Acknowledgments (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, left-alignment)**

Text of the Acknowledgments (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified).

The section is optional, it is for expression of gratitude to individuals or organisations for all possible technical assistance, ideas, financial (material) aid, which made the research possible, etc.

**References (****Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, bold, left-alignment)**

Technical requirements for the list of references: Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified, order number in square brackets, no paragraph indentation, single line spacing, paragraph interval before and after – 0 pt.

The bibliographic list must provide a minimum of 15 relevant scientific studies over the past 3-5 years, 30% of which are indexed in Scopus or Web of Science databases. The list of references must be laid out in accordance with the international standard APA 6th Referencing Style.

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**Graphic materials.** Illustrations, schemes, figures, and diagrams are submitted with sequential numbering throughout the text and are placed immediately after the paragraph in which they are mentioned for the first time. The title of the graphic material is placed directly under the illustration, and notes and sources – under the indicated title. Illustrations must be provided in good quality (300 dpi, CMYK colour mode).

Text of the Figure (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, centered)

Text of the Figure (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, centered)

Text of the Figure (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, centered)

**Figure 1.** Title of the Figure (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, centred)

**Note:** (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, justified, no paragraph indentation).

**Source:** prepared on the basis of research data by I.I. Ivanova [1] (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, justified, no paragraph indentation).

**Tables.** All tables are submitted with sequential numbering throughout the text and are placed immediately after the paragraph in which they were mentioned for the first time. The title is placed above the table, and notes or sources are placed directly below it. The data provided in the table must be submitted in 10-point size with the use of Times New Roman font.

**Table 1.** Title of Table (Times New Roman, font size 12 pt, justified)

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**Note:** (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, justified, no paragraph indentation).

**Source:** prepared on the basis of research data by I.I. Ivanova [1] (Times New Roman, font size 10 pt, justified, no paragraph indentation).

**Equations.** Should be created in Microsoft Equation Editor, variable mathematical values in the text, according to the equations, are typed in italics. All mathematical equations should be centred, while the ordinal number of the equation under consideration must be indicated in parentheses near the right field.

(1)