# NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF LIFE AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES OF UKRAINE

**Physics DEPARTMENT** 

APPROVED
Faculty (Institute)
Veterinary Medicine
(Ha3Ba)
"\_5\_"06 2025

### PROGRAM OF THE COURSE

# **BIOPHYSICS**

Specialization	H6 «Veterinary Medicine»
Educational progra	amVeterinary Medicine
Faculty (Institute)	Veterinary Medicine
Developers: ca	andidate of physical and mathematical sciences, associate professor
	Oksana Godlevska

# ${\bf 1. Description\ of\ the\ course\ "BIOPHYSICS"}$

Educational degree	Master's			
Specialization	H6 «Veterinary Medic	eine»		
Educational program	Veterinary Medicine			
Charact	eristics of the course			
Туре	Con	npulsory		
Total number of hours		120		
Number of ECTS credits	4			
Number of content modules	2			
Course project (work) (if applicable)	-			
Form of assessment	Exam			
Indicators of the course for full-time and part-time forms of study  Full-time form of Part-time form of				
	Full-time form of	Part-time form of study		
	Full-time form of study	Part-time form of study		
Course (year of study)		Part-time form of study -		
Course (year of study) Semester		Part-time form of study		
•		Part-time form of study		
Semester	study 1 1 30 hr. 15 hr	Part-time form of study		
Semester Lecture classes Practical, seminar classes Laboratory classes	study 1 1 30 hr.	Part-time form of study		
Semester Lecture classes Practical, seminar classes Laboratory classes Self-study	study 1 1 30 hr. 15 hr	Part-time form of study		
Semester Lecture classes Practical, seminar classes Laboratory classes	study  1  1 30 hr. 15 hr 15 hr.	Part-time form of stud		

for the full-time form of study

### 2. Purpose, objectives, and competencies of the course

The main objective of the course "Biophysics" is to expose principal laws and theses of physics which make it possible to study general regularities of natural phenomena; to apply the principles and methods of the physical sciences to biological problems; to consider the biophysical problems which are concerned with the viability of agricultural animals and their interaction with the environment; to elucidate possible application of physical instrumentation to veterinary practice.

The main requirements to the student after studying by him the course "Biophysics" are the following:

### The student must know

the main physical quantities and units, principal laws and theses of general physics, theory and practice of measurement errors;

general physical processes and phenomena which take place in the living organism; the effects of external physical factors on agricultural animals and their interaction with the environment;

possibility of the application of physical instrumentation to veterinary practice.

#### The student must be able

to process experimental data and estimate measurement errors; to explain physical principles and mechanisms of function of living organism; to use modern physical methods and devices in veterinary practice.

Final control is carried out in the form of tests for each of the modules and an exam.

## Acquisition of competencies

The study of the academic discipline "Biophysics" contributes to the fact that, according to this standard, the student is able to acquire:

# general competencies (GC):

GC01. Ability to abstract thinking, analysis and synthesis.

GC02. Ability to apply knowledge in practical situations.

GC08. Ability to learn and master modern knowledge.

# professional (special) competences (SC):

SC1. The ability to establish the features of the structure and functioning of cells, tissues, organs, their systems and body apparatuses of animals of various classes and species - mammals, birds, insects (bees), fish and other vertebrates.

- SC2. The ability to use tools, special devices, devices, laboratory equipment and other technical means to carry out the necessary manipulations during professional activity. SC7. Ability to organize and conduct laboratory and special diagnostic studies and analyze their results.
- SC18. Ability to use specialized software tools to perform professional tasks.

### **Program learning outcomes (PLO):**

- PLO1. Know and correctly use the terminology of veterinary medicine.
- PLO2. Use information from domestic and foreign sources to develop diagnostic, treatment and business strategies.
- PLO3. To determine the essence of physico-chemical and biological processes that occur in the body of animals in normal and pathological conditions.

# **3.** The program and structure of the educational discipline for:

-full-time education.

	Number of hours												
Names of content		Full-	time form				Part-time form						
modules and topics	weeks	total	incl	uding			tota	ıl	inclu	ding			
			1	p	lab	indi- vidual	sel f		1	p	lab	indi- vidu- al	self
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Content m	odule 1	l. Me	chani	cs. Ac	oustics.	- <del>-</del>	odyı	namic	s.			
Topic 1. Mechanics. Kinematics, dynamics, statics. Elastic properties of bodies.	1-2	14	2		4		8						
Topic 2. Biomechanics	2-3	8	2	2			4						
Topic 3. Hydrodynamics.	3-4	8	2		2		4						
<b>Topic 4.</b> Basics of hemodynamics.	4-5	8	2	2			4						
Topic 5. Acoustics, bioacoustics.	5-7	16	4	4			8						
Topic 6. Thermodynamics of equilibrium and irreversible states and processes; animal thermobiology.	7-8	10	4		2		4						
Together according to content	64	1	16	8	8		32						

module 1											
	Content module 2. Electricity. Magnetism. Optics.										
<b>Topic 1.</b> Electricity, bioelectricity.	9-10	16	4	2	2		8				
Topic 2. Magnetism, biomagnetism.	11-12	16	4		4		8				
<b>Topic 3</b> . Geometric, wave optics.	13-14	16	4	2	2		8				
<b>Topic 4.</b> Physiological optics and photobiology of agricultural animals.	15	8	2	2			4				
Together according to content module 2	56		14	6	8		28				
Total hours	120		30	15	15		60				
Course project (work) with			-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Total hours											

# 4. Practical and Laboratory class topics

№	Topic title	Number of hours
1.	Statistical calculations (error, significant figure, rounding).	2
2.	Determining the acceleration of free fall using a mathematical pendulum	2
3.	Determination of Young's modulus of elastic substances	2

4.	Determination of the moment of inertia of a torsional pendulum.	2
5.	Determination of the rate of sedimentation of bodies and the coefficient of internal friction of a liquid by the Stokes method	2
6.	Determination of the ratio of specific heat capacities $C_p/C_V$ of gas by the method of adiabatic expansion (Clément-Desormes method).	2
7.	Determination of the surface tension of a liquid by the drop-let separation method.	2
8.	Determination of entropy change during melting of tin.	2
9.	Study of the electrostatic field	2
10.	Determination of the electromotive force of the current source by the compensation method	2
11	Determination of the specific charge of an electron using the magnetron method.	2
12.	Determination of the horizontal induction component of the Earth's magnetic field.	2
13.	Determination of refractive indices using a microscope	2
14.	Determination of the wavelength of light using a diffraction grating	2
15.	Determination of Planck's constant by the Lukyrskyi method.	2

### 5. Self-study

№	Topic title	Number of hours
1	Processing of lecture material	15
2	Preparation for laboratory classes	20
3	Preparation for control works (testing)	25

### 6. Teaching methods.

The following teaching methods are used when teaching the discipline:

- 1. Lecture.
- 2. Laboratory work to use acquired knowledge to solve practical problems.

  Assessment of learning outcomes..

The knowledge of a higher education applicant is assessed on a 100-point scale and is converted into a national assessment in accordance with the current "Regulations on Examinations and Tests at the NULES of Ukraine"

# **6.1 Distribution of points by types of educational activities**

Type of educational activity	Learning outcomes	Evaluation
Module 1. Mechan	ics. Acoustics. Thermodynamics.	
Statistical calculations (error, sig-	Report	10
nificant figure, rounding).		
Determining the acceleration of	Report	10
free fall using a mathematical pen-		
dulum		
Determination of Young's modulus	Report	10
of elastic substances		
Test task	Answers to questions	10
Determination of the ratio of spe-	Report	10

cific heat capacities $C_p/C_V$ of gas by the method of adiabatic expan-		
sion (Clément-Desormes method).		
Determination of the surface ten-	Report	10
sion of a liquid by the droplet sepa-	_	
ration method.		
Determination of entropy change	Report	10
during melting of tin.	_	
Determination of the wavelength of	Report	10
light using a diffraction grating	_	
Modular test 1	Answers to questions	20
Total by module 1	•	100
	ctricity. Magnetism. Optics.	10
Study of the electrostatic field	Report	10
Determination of the electromotive	Report	10
force of the current source by the		
compensation method		
Determination of the specific	Report	10
charge of an electron using the		
magnetron method.		
Determination of the horizontal	Report	10
induction component of the Earth's		
magnetic field.		
Determination of refractive indices	Report	10
using a microscope	_	
Determination of the wavelength of	Report	10
light using a diffraction grating		
Determination of Planck's constant	Report	10
by the Lukyrskyi method.		
Modular test 2	Answers to questions	30
Total by module 2	(A.E.)	100
Educational work	(M1 + M2)	$2)/2*0,7 \le 70$
Exam Total per course	(Educational work + l	$\frac{30}{\text{Evam}} < 100$
Total per course	(Euucauviiai work + 1	2Aam) ≥ 100

#### 7. Forms of control

When teaching the discipline, the following forms of control are provided during the semester for full-time students: oral survey and express testing in laboratory classes, defense of reports on individual laboratory tasks, modular control works, exam at the end of the 1st semester.

### 8.Distribution of grades received by students.

Evaluation of student knowledge is carried out on a 100-point scale and is converted to national grades according to Table 1 "Regulations and Examinations and Credits at NULES of Ukraine"

Student noting points	National grade based on exam results				
Student rating, points	Exams	Credits			
90-100	Excellent				
74-89	Good	Passed			
60-73	Satisfactory				
0-59	Unsatisfactory	Not passed			

In order to determine the rating of a student (listener) in the discipline  $\mathbf{R}_{dis}$  (up to 100 points), the rating from the exam  $\mathbf{R}_{ex}$  (up to 30 points) is added to the rating of a student's academic work  $\mathbf{R}_{aw}$  (up to 70 points):  $\mathbf{R}_{dis} = \mathbf{R}_{aw} + \mathbf{R}_{ex}$ .

### 9. Educational and methodological support.

All methodological support - lecture material, description of laboratory works and tasks for independent work are available on electronic media and in electronic training courses: for the full term of training - https://elearn.nubip.edu.ua/course/view.php? id=3836, for a shortened term of induction -

https://elearn.nubip.edu.ua/course/view.php?id=3634, to which students of this specialty are enrolled.

Students learn informational material that is sufficiently covered in educational literature on their own. There is a sufficient amount of recommended literature in the library of NULES of Ukraine.

#### 10. Recommended sources of information

V. Boyko, , P. Ilyin, O. Godlevska. *Physics. Навчальний посібник для студентів, що слухають лекції англійською мовою*. Київ, Ліра-К, 2024-286с.

Посудін Ю.І., Бойко В.В., Годлевська О.О., Залоїло І.А. Біофізика(підручник).-

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V. Boyko, O. Godlevska, P. Iliin, M. Malyuta. "Physics". Methodical recommendations for the students, who attend the English-speaking lectures. 2022, 51стор.

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Посудін Ю.І. Лабораторний практикум з дисципліни «Фізика з основами біофізики» для студентів, що слухають лекції англійською мовою. К.: 2010.-194 с. (для англомовних груп)

. Бойко В.В., Відьмаченко А.П., Залоїло І.А., Малюта М.В. Фізика з основами кваліметрії: Навчальний посібник. - К.: Видавництво «Ліра– К», 2018, – 564 с.

Практикум з біофізики : навчальний посібник для вищих навчальних закладів.

Ч. І. Біомеханіка / В. В. Бойко, І. А. Залоїло, О. О. Годлевська. - К.: , 2021. - 572 с. Практикум з біофізики : навчальний посібник для вищих навчальних закладів.

Ч. ІІ. Біотермодинаміка. Біоелектрика та біомагнетизм. Фотобіологія. / В. В. Бойко, І. А. Залоїло, Ю.І. Посудін. - К.:, 2019. - 486 с.

Посудін Ю.І. Фізика з основами біофізики. Київ, Світ, 2003.-400 с.

Бойко В.В., Відьмаченко А.П., Ільїн П.П., Гуменюк Я.О., Чорній В.П., Малюта М.В. Методичні вказівки до виконання лабораторних робіт з фізики. Частина 1. // К.:, Видавничий центр НУБіП України. 2017. -86 с.

Бойко В.В., Відьмаченко А.П., Ільїн П.П., Гуменюк Я.О., Чорній В.П., Малюта М.В. Методичні вказівки до виконання лабораторних робіт з фізики. Частина 2. // К.:, Видавничий центр НУБіП України. 2017. -72 с.

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#### **Internet - sources**

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- 2. Механіка. Основні поняття.

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hyEul6F8baw

3. Молекулярна фізика. Початок термодинаміки. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fo2HE2tu\_3I

4. Електростатика. Електроємність. Конденсатори. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=37E2Gc73HaA

- 5. Магнетизм. Основи. Електрична і магнітна взаємодії. Індукція магнітного поля. URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_jReBOzCFLI
- 6. Оптика. Основні положення.

URL: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=v64Vq\_k-yHo

7. Портал: Фізика – Вікіпедія

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